

**BAHAN PENYERTA**  
**MEDIA AUDIO SMART ENGLISH TODAY (S-E-T)**

**WHY DID THE HEAVY FLOODING OCCUR?**

**A. IDENTIFIKASI NASKAH**

Kode	:	25/SET/XI/I-2/2018
Tema	:	<i>Environment</i>
Sub tema	:	<i>Heavy Flooding</i>
Fungsi Bahasa	:	Memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat <i>Giving and asking for information related to cause and effect</i>
Level	:	<i>Intermediate-2</i>
Kompetensi Dasar	:	3.7. Menerapkan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan <b>teks interaksi transaksional lisan</b> dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan <b>memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat</b> , sesuai dengan konteks penggunaannya. (Perhatikan unsur kebahasaan <i>because of ..., due to ..., thanks to ...</i> ).  4.7. Menyusun <b>teks interaksi transaksional lisan</b> dan tulis yang melibatkan tindakan <b>memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat</b> , dengan memperhatikan fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan yang benar dan sesuai konteks.
Indikator Pencapaian Hasil Belajar	:	3.7.1. Mengidentifikasi ungkapan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat. 3.7.2. Menganalisis fungsi sosial, struktur teks, dan unsur kebahasaan teks interaksi transaksional lisan yang melibatkan tindakan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat. 3.7.3. Merespon ungkapan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat. 3.7.4. Menyimpulkan dialog yang diperdengarkan secara lisan. 4.7.1. Menggunakan ungkapan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat. 4.7.2. Menirukan beberapa ungkapan memberi dan meminta informasi terkait hubungan sebab akibat

		sesuai dengan konteks penggunaannya.
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Pengkaji Materi	:	Bridget Keenan
Pengkaji Media	:	Ariansyah NH, S.Pd.

## B. URAIAN MATERI

### 1. UNSUR KEBAHASAAN

#### a. Kosakata dan Idiom

<i>overflowing (verb)</i>	:	meluap
<i>submerged (verb)</i>	:	terendam
<i>emergency flood centers (noun phrase)</i>	:	pusat darurat banjir
<i>flash flooding (noun)</i>	:	banjir bandang
<i>heavy rainfall (noun)</i>	:	hujan lebat

#### b. Tata Bahasa

Use of because, because of, due to, thanks to:

**Subject + verb + complement + due to/because of/thanks to + complement**

Do you mean the flooding that has occurred because of the recent heavy rainfall?

Villages are now submerged due to rivers overflowing.

#### c. Ungkapan Kebahasaan

The flooding that has occurred because of the recent heavy rainfall?

Landslides occurred due to heavy rainfall.

It's due to the last two weeks of continuous heavy rain.

### 2. MATERI AUDIO

#### a. Transkrip Dialog

Sultan and Raju are having a conversation about the recent heavy flooding.		
1.	SFX	: SUARA KORAN DIBOLAK-BALIK, SUARA ORANG MENGGUMAM TIDAK JELAS.
2.	SULTAN	: Raju my man! How are you?
3.	RAJU	: Sultan! I'm good. What about you?
4.	SULTAN	: I'm fine, thanks for asking. Hey, what are you reading?
5.	RAJU	: Oh, today's paper. I'm very sad reading about all

			the people suffering due to the heavy flooding.
6.	SULTAN	:	Do you mean the flooding that has occurred due to the recent heavy rainfall?
7.	RAJU	:	Yes. It's due to the last two weeks of continuous heavy rain.
8.	SULTAN	:	I feel sorry for the people who have lost their homes. I heard that some villages are now submerged due to rivers overflowing.
9.	RAJU	:	The paper reported that many villages are under water and some people have deserted their villages. Thousands of people are now homeless.
10.	SULTAN	:	Many people are staying in emergency flood-centers thanks to the government. However, relief materials are insufficient. Some people have even died due to disease.
11.	RAJU	:	It's terribly shocking.
12.	SULTAN	:	Yes it is. What do you think if we go to an emergency flood center to work as volunteers.
13.	RAJU	:	That's an excellent idea! Let's go. Perhaps we can help to organise food and medical supplies.
14.	SULTAN	:	Yes, let's do it.

**b. Task 1 (Extensive Listening)**

**Answer the questions by choosing A, B, C or D**

- 1) What is the conversation about?
  - A. The causes and effects of flooding
  - B. Volunteers at the flooding
  - C. Homeless people
  - D. Distressed victims
  
- 2) What was Raju doing before Sultan came?
  - A. Listening to the news
  - B. Thinking about life
  - C. Reading a newspaper
  - D. Writing a letter
  
- 3) Why did the flooding occur?
  - A. Because people are submerging their houses
  - B. Because of the new lakes
  - C. Because of the rivers
  - D. Because of the heavy rainfall

- 4) What is the main purpose of the conversation?
  - A. To describe the flooding
  - B. To talk about the speakers' past experience
  - C. To persuade people to rescue others
  - D. To discuss the causes and effects of flooding

**c. Kunci Jawaban**

**Task 1 (Extensive Listening)**

- 1)
  - A. The causes and effects of flooding
  - C. Reading a newspaper
- 2)
  - C. Reading a newspaper
  - D. Because of the heavy rainfall
- 3)
  - D. Because of the heavy rainfall
- 4)
  - D. To discuss the causes and effects of flooding

**d. Task 2 (Intensive Listening)**

**Answer the questions by choosing A, B, C or D.**

- 1) Where do some flood victims stay temporarily?
  - A. In a tent
  - B. In a vast field
  - C. In an emergency shelter
  - D. Somewhere on high land
- 2) What could volunteers do to relief the suffering of flood victims?
  - A. Share similar bad experiences with them
  - B. Prepare funerals for those who have died
  - C. Provide basic daily needs like food and medicine
  - D. Cook and wash their own clothes
- 3) Why did some people need to leave their villages?
  - A. To get other people's attention
  - B. To ask for mercy
  - C. To find safe housing
  - D. To run away from the problem
- 4) "I'm very sad reading about all the people suffering due to the heavy flooding".  
The phrase "suffering due to" can be best replaced by.....
  - A. Affected by
  - B. Infected by
  - C. Hiding from
  - D. Provided for

**e. Kunci Jawaban**

**Task 2 (Intensive Listening)**

- 1) C. In an emergency shelter
- 2) C. Provide basic daily needs like food and medicine
- 3) C. To find safe housing
- 4) A. Affected by

**f. Task 3 (Post-Listening)**

**In this part of the activity you will hear some incomplete dialogues. Listen carefully to understand what the speakers are saying. You have to choose the best response to each question.**

RAJU : Why do flash floods lead to so much damage?

SULTAN : \_\_\_\_\_.

RAJU : I see..

- 1) What is the most appropriate response from Sultan?
  - A. I think it's causing vast amounts of water.
  - B. I think it has caused vast amounts of water.
  - C. I think it's due to the vast amounts of water.
  - D. I think it's because it has a vast amount of water.

SULTAN : Out of all the natural disasters, I'm most afraid of earthquakes.

RAJU : Why?

SULTAN : \_\_\_\_\_.

- 2) What is the most appropriate response?
  - A. Earthquakes can cause buildings to collapse.
  - B. Earthquakes are causing buildings to collapse.
  - C. Earthquakes cause buildings to collapse.
  - D. Earthquakes are due to buildings collapsing.

**g. Kunci Jawaban**

**Task 3 (Post-Listening)**

- 1) C. I think it's due to the vast amounts of water.
- 2) A. Earthquakes can cause buildings to collapse.

### C. DAFTAR PUSTAKA

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